

**Supplementary Table 1. Soybean pulvinus proteins as identified by LC-MS/MS and Scaffold analysis program. The MS/MS spectra were examined against the UniProt database in order to retrieve GO terms for functional analysis. Fifty-five proteins had names; a further 116 proteins initially identified as “uncharacterized” were named using UniRef cluster homology and 24 proteins remained uncharacterized even at the 50% homology level.**

| Identified Proteins                         | Gel Spot(s)                    | UniProtKB | MW     | Gene      | GO Term(s) |            |            |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 40S ribosomal protein S12                   | 178                            | C6SVV7    | 15 kDa | Gma.54991 | GO:0006412 |            |            |
| Alpha-form rubisco activase                 | 40                             | D4N5G0    | 52 kDa | RCAalpha  | GO:0010150 | GO:0009753 |            |
| Aminomethyltransferase                      | 49                             | I1KNF5    | 44 kDa | Gma.2009  | GO:0006546 |            |            |
| Annexin                                     | 110                            | C6TFT8    | 36 kDa | Gma.6613  |            |            |            |
| ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic   | 22                             | Q2PMS8    | 56 kDa | atpA      | GO:0015991 | GO:0015986 |            |
| ATP synthase subunit alpha, mitochondrial   | 17                             | Q01915    | 55 kDa | ATPA      | GO:0015991 | GO:0015986 |            |
| ATP synthase subunit beta                   | 26, 28, 29                     | I1NFS4    | 60 kDa | Gma.1312  | GO:0015991 | GO:0015986 |            |
| ATP synthase subunit beta                   | 26                             | I1LEP2    | 59 kDa |           | GO:0015991 | GO:0015986 |            |
| ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic    | 29                             | Q2PMV0    | 54 kDa | atpB      | GO:0015991 | GO:0015986 |            |
| Beta-amylase                                | 15, 16, 17, 28, 29, 30, 51, 62 | P10538    | 56 kDa | BMV1      | GO:0000272 |            |            |
| Betaine aldehyde dehydrogenase              | 10                             | B0M1A6    | 55 kDa | Gma.1571  | GO:0009737 | GO:0009651 | GO:0009414 |
| Cysteine synthase                           | 96                             | C6TMX6    | 34 kDa | Gma.50149 | GO:0006535 |            |            |
| Cytochrome b6-f complex iron-sulfur subunit | 166                            | I1LUB3    | 24 kDa |           | GO:0022900 | GO:0015979 |            |
| Elongation factor 1-alpha                   | 16, 19, 20, 23, 25, 27, 39, 45 | P25698    | 49 kDa | TEFS1     | GO:0006184 |            |            |
| Ferritin                                    | 147                            | C6TI81    | 28 kDa | Gma.30035 | GO:0006879 | GO:0006826 |            |
| Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase              | 85, 97                         | I1JSJ3    | 43 kDa | Gma.55167 | GO:0006096 |            |            |
| Glucose-1-phosphate adenylyltransferase     | 42, 44                         | I1M6B5    | 55 kDa |           | GO:0005978 |            |            |
| Glutamine synthetase                        | 63                             | C6T8F0    | 39 kDa | Gma.32852 | GO:0006542 | GO:0006807 |            |
| Glutamine synthetase                        | 67                             | I1MZP3    | 39 kDa | Gma.34078 | GO:0006542 | GO:0006807 |            |
| Glutamine synthetase                        | 67, 68, 80                     | Q9FUK4    | 39 kDa | Gma.57937 | GO:0006542 | GO:0006807 |            |
| Glutamine synthetase                        | 57, 72                         | I1M170    | 48 kDa |           | GO:0006542 | GO:0006807 |            |
| Glutathione peroxidase                      | 167                            | I1KP94    | 25 kDa | Gma.2160  | GO:0006979 |            |            |

|  |                                       |        |        |           |            |            |            |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| Glycinin G1                                  | 75                                    | P04776 | 56 kDa | GY1       |            |            |            |
| In2-1 protein                                | 128, 137                              | Q9FQ95 | 27 kDa | Gma.13691 |            |            |            |
| Late-embryogenesis abundant protein 1        | 74, 75, 90, 91                        | C6TLT7 | 36 kDa | LEA-1     | GO:0009269 |            |            |
| Late-embryogenesis abundant protein 2        | 90, 91                                | C6T750 | 34 kDa | LEA-2     | GO:0009269 |            |            |
| Malate dehydrogenase                         | 84, 85                                | I1JB84 | 33 kDa | Gma.2876  | GO:0044262 | GO:0006108 | GO:0006099 |
| Malate dehydrogenase                         | 83, 84, 85, 87                        | H2D5S3 | 35 kDa | Gma.44441 | GO:0044262 | GO:0006108 | GO:0006099 |
| Malate dehydrogenase                         | 83, 84, 85, 87                        | Q9SPB8 | 36 kDa | Mdh1      | GO:0044262 | GO:0006108 | GO:0006099 |
| Malic enzyme                                 | 13                                    | I1JMI9 | 69 kDa | Gma.40835 | GO:0006108 |            |            |
| Nucleoside diphosphate kinase                | 181                                   | I1KJI7 | 17 kDa | Gma.1449  | GO:0006241 | GO:0006183 | GO:0006228 |
| Phosphoglycerate kinase                      | 71, 82                                | I1MJC6 | 39 kDa | Gma.34268 | GO:0006096 |            |            |
| Phosphoribulokinase                          | 61                                    | I1L540 | 45 kDa | Gma.55320 | GO:0005975 |            |            |
| Phosphoribulokinase                          | 61                                    | I1J4L6 | 45 kDa |           | GO:0005975 |            |            |
| Profilin                                     | 183                                   | A7XZJ7 | 14 kDa | Gma.32917 | GO:0030036 |            |            |
| Proteasome subunit alpha type                | 138, 140                              | C6TH59 | 26 kDa | Gma.2259  | GO:0006511 |            |            |
| Proteasome subunit alpha type                | 93                                    | I1L3S2 | 31 kDa |           | GO:0006511 |            |            |
| Proteasome subunit beta type                 | 144                                   | I1JJI4 | 29 kDa | Gma.57932 | GO:0051603 |            |            |
| Protein disulfide isomerase L-3b             | 7                                     | C6KXH6 | 59 kDa | PDIL-3b   | GO:0045454 |            |            |
| Ribulose biphosphate carboxylase large chain | 3, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 30, 32, 38, 39 | P27066 | 53 kDa | rbcL      | GO:0009853 | GO:0019253 |            |
| Rubisco activase                             | 40, 41, 51, 52, 64, 66                | D4N5G3 | 49 kDa | RCA11     | GO:0010150 | GO:0009753 |            |
| S-adenosylmethionine synthase                | 46, 47, 58, 59, 60                    | I1MHR0 | 43 kDa | Gma.51643 | GO:0006730 | GO:0006556 |            |
| S-adenosylmethionine synthase                | 59, 60                                | I1KMK1 | 43 kDa | Gma.54660 | GO:0006730 | GO:0006556 |            |
| S-adenosylmethionine synthase                | 47                                    | I1JQV8 | 43 kDa | Gma.55102 | GO:0006730 | GO:0006556 |            |
| Serine hydroxymethyltransferase              | 19                                    | I1K3S6 | 45 kDa |           | GO:0006544 | GO:0006563 | GO:0006730 |
| SGT1-2                                       | 53                                    | B6EBD5 | 41 kDa | Gma.4629  |            |            |            |

|                                      |               |        |        |           |            |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|
| Stem 31 kDa glycoprotein             | 135, 142, 143 | P10743 | 29 kDa | VSPB      |            |
| Sulfurtransferase                    | 102, 104      | I1KTY9 | 42 kDa |           |            |
| Superoxide dismutase [Cu-Zn]         | 179           | I1JRI7 | 15 kDa |           | GO:0006801 |
| Superoxide dismutase [Cu-Zn]         | 173           | I1LKZ3 | 21 kDa |           | GO:0006801 |
| Superoxide dismutase                 | 139           | I1LCI3 | 28 kDa | Gma.16827 | GO:0006801 |
| Triosephosphate isomerase (Fragment) | 141, 144      | I1M4W9 | 27 kDa |           |            |
| Triosephosphate isomerase            | 140           | I1NAD0 | 33 kDa | Gma.56055 |            |
| Triosephosphate isomerase            | 140           | C6TK33 | 33 kDa | Gma.56433 |            |
| Triosephosphate isomerase            | 138, 140      | C6T7V6 | 33 kDa | Gma.6904  |            |

### Proteins identified by UniRef

| Cluster Name   | Gel spot(s) | UniProtKB | UniRef ID                        | MW     | Gene      | GO Terms              |
|--|-------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|
| (+)-pulegone reductase                               | 88          | C6TIQ5    | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q6WAU0</a>  | 38 kDa | Gma.8065  |                       |
| 1,2-dihydroxy-3-keto-5-methylthiopentene dioxygenase | 146         | I1LE06    | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9BV57</a>  | 26 kDa | Gma.56164 |                       |
| 20 kDa chaperonin, chloroplastic                     | 148, 149    | C6TJG0    | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q02073</a>  | 27 kDa | Gma.10871 | GO:0006457            |
| 26S protease regulatory subunit 6A homolog A         | 36, 37      | I1LBA2    | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9SEI2</a>  | 47 kDa |           | GO:0030163            |
| 26S protease regulatory subunit 6B homolog           | 43, 45, 47  | I1MZN7    | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9SEI4</a>  | 47 kDa | Gma.1686  | GO:0030163            |
| 2-Cys peroxiredoxin BAS1-like, chloroplastic         | 145         | I1JQ73    | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9C5R8</a>  | 24 kDa |           |                       |
| 3-oxo-Delta(4,5)-steroid 5-beta-reductase            | 37          | I1K843    | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9STX2</a>  | 44 kDa | Gma.4849  |                       |
| 40S ribosomal protein S19-like protein               | 182         | C6SVR8    | <a href="#">UniRef50_G7IYM0</a>  | 16 kDa | Gma.54683 | GO:0006412            |
| 60S acidic ribosomal protein P0                      | 93, 95      | C6TGA6    | <a href="#">UniRef90_P50346</a>  | 34 kDa | Gma.8646  | GO:0042254 GO:0006414 |
| 60S ribosomal protein L23                            | 182         | C6T0H9    | <a href="#">UniRef90_P49690</a>  | 15 kDa | Gma.54799 | GO:0006412            |
| Acid phosphatase-like protein                        | 123         | I1KJR7    | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9SW12</a>  | 28 kDa | Gma.16109 |                       |
| Actin  | 53, 55      | I1MDT4    | <a href="#">UniRef100_G7IL85</a> | 42 kDa | Gma.56363 |                       |
| Actin depolymerizing factor 1                        | 180         | C6SYJ7    | <a href="#">UniRef90_A9P876</a>  | 16 kDa | Gma.54636 |                       |
| Actin-11   | 53, 55, 57  | I1JY56    | <a href="#">UniRef90_P53496</a>  | 42 kDa |           |                       |
| Actin-11   | 55          | I1M4W2    | <a href="#">UniRef90_P53496</a>  | 42 kDa |           |                       |

|  |               |        |                                  |        |           |                       |
|--|---------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Alanine aminotransferase 2   | 45            | I1J547 | <a href="#">UniRef90_A8IKE5</a>  | 54 kDa |           | GO:0009058            |
| Allantoinase   | 134, 135      | I1M261 | <a href="#">UniRef50_G7IP08</a>  | 57 kDa |           | GO:0000256            |
| Alpha-form rubisco activase  | 41            | I1M841 | <a href="#">UniRef90_D4N5G0</a>  | 52 kDa | Gma.10987 |                       |
| Alpha-form rubisco activase  | 66            | I1MZA9 | <a href="#">UniRef90_D4N5G0</a>  | 47 kDa |           |                       |
| Apyrase 2  | 33, 91        | I1ML46 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9SPM5</a>  | 50 kDa | Gma.33771 |                       |
| Argininosuccinate synthase, chloroplastic  | 45            | I1K099 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9SZX3</a>  | 52 kDa | Gma.55729 | GO:0006526            |
| Aspartic proteinase  | 33            | I1LAZ3 | <a href="#">UniRef50_O04057</a>  | 57 kDa | Gma.42568 | GO:0006629 GO:0006508 |
| AT5g63860/MGI19_6  | 46            | I1JXY7 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9FN03</a>  | 47 kDa |           |                       |
| ATP synthase subunit d, mitochondria   | 161, 162      | C6SZJ2 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9FT52</a>  | 20 kDa | Gma.54629 | GO:0015986            |
| ATP synthase subunit d, mitochondria   | 162           | C6SYC1 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9FT52</a>  | 20 kDa |           | GO:0015986            |
| Caffeic acid 3-O-methyltransferase   | 68            | C6TIJ7 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q23760</a>  | 40 kDa | Gma.54887 | GO:0032259            |
| Caffeoyl-CoA O-methyltransferase   | 131           | I1JE07 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q40313</a>  | 37 kDa |           |                       |
| Chaperonin CPN60-1, mitochondrial  | 10            | I1LC11 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q05045</a>  | 61 kDa |           | GO:0042026            |
| Chlorophyll a-b binding protein 21, chloroplastic  | 124           | C6TNE6 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P27493</a>  | 28 kDa | Gma.25185 | GO:0009765            |
| Chlorophyll a-b binding protein 6, chloroplastic   | 154, 155      | I1JCY0 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q01667</a>  | 27 kDa | Gma.32962 |                       |
| Chloroplast HSP70  | 24            | I1MJU7 | <a href="#">UniRef90_A2TJV6</a>  | 74 kDa | Gma.31188 | GO:0006457            |
| Cystatin (Fragment)  | 105           | I1M778 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P25973</a>  | 23 kDa | Gma.3314  |                       |
| Cysteine proteinase RD19a  | 118           | I1MC68 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P43296</a>  | 40 kDa | Gma.55946 | GO:0006508            |
| Cysteine proteinase RD21a  | 122           | I1M8Q5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P43297</a>  | 51 kDa |           | GO:0006508            |
| Cytochrome c oxidase subunit 5b-2, mitochondrial   | 182           | C6TAW8 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9SSB8</a>  | 18 kDa | Gma.30782 |                       |
| Cytosolic ascorbate peroxidase 1   | 126, 129, 130 | I1LKA6 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q76LA8</a>  | 27 kDa | Gma.1246  | GO:0006979            |
| D-3-phosphoglycerate dehydrogenase   | 6             | I1NFX7 | <a href="#">UniRef50_G3C901</a>  | 63 kDa | Gma.35523 | GO:0006564            |
| DEAD-box ATP-dependent RNA helicase 15   | 46            | I1JUD5 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q56XG6</a>  | 48 kDa | Gma.2609  |                       |
| Dihydroflavonol reductase  | 106, 107      | I1LLS1 | <a href="#">UniRef90_B0LVF3</a>  | 30 kDa | Gma.37094 | GO:0044237            |
| Dihydrolipoyllysine-residue acetyltransferase component 3 of pyruvate dehydrogenase complex, mitochondrial         | 29            | I1KH71 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q5M729</a>  | 59 kDa |           | GO:0006090            |
| Dihydrolipoyllysine-residue succinyltransferase component of 2-oxoglutarate dehydrogenase complex 2, mitochondrial | 60            | I1JJB5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q8H107</a>  | 50 kDa |           | GO:0006099            |
| Disease resistance response protein 1  | 164           | C6SX05 | <a href="#">UniRef100_E0YNQ4</a> | 21 kDa |           |                       |

|  |                        |        |                                 |        |           |            |            |
|--|------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Elicitor-inducible protein EIG-J7                              | 169                    | I1LNL7 | <a href="#">UniRef50_G7J3U5</a> | 20 kDa | Gma.5756  |            |            |
| Enolase 2  | 29                     | I1JPW5 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9LEI9</a> | 48 kDa | Gma.31115 | GO:0006096 |            |
| Eukaryotic initiation factor 4A-1                              | 42, 44                 | I1KUR0 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P41376</a> | 48 kDa | Gma.31208 |            |            |
| Eukaryotic initiation factor 4A-1                              | 42, 44                 | I1LIK7 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P41376</a> | 47 kDa | Gma.6107  |            |            |
| FAM10 family protein At4g22670                                 | 39                     | I1MUT2 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q93YR3</a> | 44 kDa |           |            |            |
| Ferredoxin--NADP reductase, leaf isozyme 2, chloroplastic      | 108                    | I1JCG8 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q8W493</a> | 40 kDa |           |            |            |
| Fructokinase-2   | 95                     | I1M561 | <a href="#">UniRef50_A2YQL4</a> | 35 kDa | Gma.5886  | GO:0006014 |            |
| Fumarylacetoacetase  | 72                     | I1KZY9 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P16930</a> | 46 kDa | Gma.2794  | GO:0009072 |            |
| Glutathione S-transferase DHAR3, chloroplastic                 | 150                    | I1NJ59 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q8LE52</a> | 23 kDa | Gma.30056 |            |            |
| Glutathione S-transferase GST                                  | 141                    | I1KK66 | <a href="#">UniRef50_G7L5M2</a> | 26 kDa | Gma.33740 |            |            |
| Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, cytosolic (Fragment) | 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 84 | I1JXG9 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P09094</a> | 37 kDa | Gma.41848 | GO:0006006 |            |
| Glycosyl hydrolase family 18 protein                           | 35                     | I1MKL0 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9M159</a> | 48 kDa | Gma.2559  |            |            |
| Heat shock 70 kDa protein (Fragment)                           | 1, 3                   | I1JPC5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P81672</a> | 68 kDa | Gma.58383 |            |            |
| Heat shock 70 kDa protein 3                                    | 1, 3                   | I1LQR4 | <a href="#">UniRef90_O65719</a> | 71 kDa | Gma.51582 |            |            |
| Heat shock 70 kDa protein 3                                    | 3                      | I1N557 | <a href="#">UniRef90_O65719</a> | 71 kDa |           |            |            |
| Heat shock 70 kDa protein, mitochondrial                       | 4, 12                  | I1M2K9 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P37900</a> | 72 kDa | Gma.28256 | GO:0006457 |            |
| Heat shock 70 kDa protein, mitochondrial                       | 4                      | I1KL72 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P37900</a> | 72 kDa |           | GO:0006457 |            |
| Heat shock 70 kDa protein, mitochondrial                       | 4                      | I1ME25 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P37900</a> | 72 kDa |           | GO:0006457 |            |
| Hydroxyacylglutathione hydrolase, mitochondrial                | 133                    | I1MB50 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q16775</a> | 29 kDa | Gma.6651  |            |            |
| Inositol-3-phosphate synthase 1                                | 31                     | I1K4L3 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9JHU9</a> | 56 kDa | Gma.31628 | GO:0006021 | GO:0008654 |
| Isoflavone reductase homolog 2                                 | 98, 99                 | I1JSN3 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9SDZ0</a> | 28 kDa | Gma.1950  |            |            |
| Lactoylglutathione lyase                                       | 116                    | I1KND9 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P44638</a> | 27 kDa | Gma.37335 |            |            |
| L-ascorbate peroxidase T, chloroplastic                        | 115, 117               | I1JZ45 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q42593</a> | 45 kDa |           | GO:0006979 |            |
| Malate dehydrogenase [NADP], chloroplastic                     | 70                     | I1LCM5 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P21528</a> | 46 kDa | Gma.55222 | GO:0005975 | GO:0006108 |
| Mediator of RNA polymerase II transcription subunit 37a        | 1                      | I1K668 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9LKR3</a> | 73 kDa | Gma.34300 |            |            |
| Methyl binding domain protein                                  | 48                     | I1JWB8 | <a href="#">UniRef50_G7JE44</a> | 32 kDa | Gma.1196  |            |            |
| MLP-like protein   | 171                    | C6SZA9 | <a href="#">UniRef50_B7FKA0</a> | 17 kDa | Gma.31695 | GO:0006952 | GO:0009607 |
| MLP-like protein   | 170, 171               | C6SYW1 | <a href="#">UniRef50_B7FKA0</a> | 17 kDa | Gma.57049 | GO:0006952 | GO:0009607 |

|   |               |        |                                 |        |           |            |            |
|---|---------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
| NADH dehydrogenase [ubiquinone] flavoprotein 2, mitochondrial                 | 136           | C6TIE6 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q22769</a> | 28 kDa |           |            |            |
| Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1, chloroplastic                             | 111, 112, 113 | I1MNK0 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P14226</a> | 35 kDa | Gma.55000 | GO:0015979 | GO:0042549 |
| Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 2-1, chloroplastic                           | 153           | I1JJ05 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q42029</a> | 28 kDa | Gma.55126 | GO:0015979 |            |
| Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 2-1, chloroplastic                           | 152           | I1N123 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q42029</a> | 28 kDa | Gma.55221 | GO:0015979 |            |
| Peroxioredoxin  | 174, 176      | C6SWE0 | <a href="#">UniRef90_B3GV28</a> | 17 kDa | Gma.54780 | GO:0055114 |            |
| Phosphoglycerate mutase   | 6, 14         | I1L6W0 | <a href="#">UniRef50_D8T151</a> | 61 kDa | Gma.48063 | GO:0006007 |            |
| Probable mitochondrial-processing peptidase subunit alpha-2                   | 43            | I1KGH6 | <a href="#">UniRef50_O04308</a> | 54 kDa | Gma.10742 | GO:0006508 |            |
| Probable mitochondrial-processing peptidase subunit alpha-2                   | 23, 43        | I1KPV1 | <a href="#">UniRef50_O04308</a> | 55 kDa |           | GO:0006508 |            |
| Probable nucleoredoxin 1-2  | 2             | I1KXE7 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q7Y0F2</a> | 64 kDa | Gma.11948 | GO:0045454 |            |
| Protein disulfide isomerase-like 1-1  | 7, 8, 68      | I1KAB7 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q53LQ0</a> | 56 kDa | Gma.10984 | GO:0045454 | GO:0006662 |
| Protein disulfide isomerase-like 1-1  | 8             | I1JZ42 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q53LQ0</a> | 48 kDa |           | GO:0045454 | GO:0006662 |
| Putative DNA repair protein RAD23-3   | 48            | C6TIN6 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q84L31</a> | 41 kDa | Gma.55970 | GO:0006289 | GO:0043161 |
| Putative DNA repair protein RAD23-3   | 34, 48        | I1LEX5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q84L31</a> | 43 kDa |           | GO:0006289 | GO:0043161 |
| Putative RNA-binding protein rbpA   | 172           | I1LJC9 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q44560</a> | 16 kDa | Gma.41300 |            |            |
| Pyruvate dehydrogenase, putative  | 79            | C6T827 | <a href="#">UniRef90_B9RFW4</a> | 39 kDa | Gma.54725 |            |            |
| Pyruvate dehydrogenase, putative  | 79            | I1JJD2 | <a href="#">UniRef90_B9RFW4</a> | 39 kDa |           |            |            |
| Quinone oxidoreductase-like protein At1g23740, chloroplastic                  | 89            | I1MLW9 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9ZUC1</a> | 35 kDa | Gma.3654  |            |            |
| Quinone oxidoreductase-like protein At1g23740, chloroplastic                  | 89            | I1N5R5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9ZUC1</a> | 34 kDa |           |            |            |
| RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit alpha, chloroplastic (Fragment) | 7             | I1LL25 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P85903</a> | 62 kDa | Gma.10732 | GO:0042026 |            |
| RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit alpha, chloroplastic (Fragment) | 7, 8          | I1LR60 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P85903</a> | 62 kDa |           | GO:0042026 |            |
| RuBisCO large subunit-binding protein subunit beta, chloroplastic             | 9, 10, 11     | I1MJ28 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P08927</a> | 63 kDa |           | GO:0042026 |            |
| Sedoheptulose-1,7-bisphosphatase, chloroplastic                               | 75, 76, 77    | I1LMN5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P46284</a> | 42 kDa | Gma.2026  | GO:0005975 |            |
| Sedoheptulose-1,7-bisphosphatase, chloroplastic                               | 77            | I1MZ53 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P46284</a> | 42 kDa |           | GO:0005975 |            |
| Serpin-ZX   | 63            | I1K7W5 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9S7T8</a> | 43 kDa |           |            |            |
| SGT1-2  | 53            | I1MPF6 | <a href="#">UniRef90_B6EBD5</a> | 40 kDa |           |            |            |
| SHOOT1 protein  | 93            | I1K480 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9AT39</a> | 38 kDa |           |            |            |
| Soluble inorganic pyrophosphatase   | 141           | C6SYN5 | <a href="#">UniRef90_G7KEZ5</a> | 24 kDa | Gma.51876 | GO:0006796 |            |
| Succinyl-CoA ligase [ADP-forming] subunit beta, mitochondrial                 | 65            | I1L8G3 | <a href="#">UniRef50_O82662</a> | 45 kDa | Gma.54773 |            |            |

|   |                    |        |                                  |        |           |            |            |
|---|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Succinyl-CoA ligase [ADP-forming] subunit beta, mitochondrial | 65                 | IILYN0 | <a href="#">UniRef50_O82662</a>  | 45 kDa | Gma.57093 |            |            |
| Transaldolase (Fragments)                                     | 50                 | I1KZJ0 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P86071</a>  | 48 kDa | Gma.54889 | GO:0006098 |            |
| Translationally-controlled tumor protein homolog              | 158                | I1L0Z3 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q944T2</a>  | 15 kDa | Gma.55531 |            |            |
| Trypsin inhibitor A   | 145                | I1KYY1 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P01070</a>  | 23 kDa | Gma.1048  | GO:0010951 |            |
| Tubulin A   | 24, 25, 27, 39, 43 | I1K3X9 | <a href="#">UniRef100_Q2TFP2</a> | 50 kDa | Gma.58392 | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin alpha-2 chain   | 24                 | I1JV03 | <a href="#">UniRef90_B9DGT7</a>  | 50 kDa | Gma.55053 | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin alpha-6 chain   | 24, 27             | I1K2I1 | <a href="#">UniRef90_P29511</a>  | 50 kDa | Gma.58389 | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin beta-2 chain  | 18, 19, 20, 21, 38 | I1JT28 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q56YW9</a>  | 51 kDa | Gma.34151 | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin beta-2 chain  | 38, 39             | I1KPA1 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q56YW9</a>  | 50 kDa | Gma.35057 | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin beta-2 chain  | 21                 | I1J752 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q56YW9</a>  | 51 kDa | Gma.57130 | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin beta-2 chain  | 19                 | I1LDR2 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q56YW9</a>  | 50 kDa | Gma.6303  | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Tubulin beta-2 chain  | 19, 21, 38         | I1K2Y0 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q56YW9</a>  | 50 kDa |           | GO:0007018 | GO:0051258 |
| Uncharacterized protein At5g39570                             | 15, 16, 17         | I1N675 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9FKA5</a>  | 41 kDa | Gma.25034 |            |            |
| Uncharacterized protein At5g39570                             | 17                 | I1LWM2 | <a href="#">UniRef50_Q9FKA5</a>  | 43 kDa | Gma.48834 |            |            |
| UTP--glucose-1-phosphate uridylyltransferase                  | 23, 25, 27, 28     | I1MBR7 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9LKG7</a>  | 51 kDa | Gma.56729 |            |            |
| V-type proton ATPase catalytic subunit A                      | 5, 6               | I1KVU0 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q23654</a>  | 69 kDa | Gma.1434  | GO:0015991 |            |
| V-type proton ATPase subunit B2                               | 20, 21             | I1L655 | <a href="#">UniRef90_Q9SZN1</a>  | 54 kDa |           | GO:0015991 |            |
| V-type proton ATPase subunit E3                               | 119, 120           | I1KPH2 | <a href="#">UniRef50_P0CAN7</a>  | 27 kDa | Gma.49394 | GO:0015991 |            |

### Unknown or uncharacterized proteins

| UniProt Protein Name               | Gel spot(s) | UniProtKB | MW     | Gene      | GO Term(s) |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|
| Uncharacterized protein (Fragment) | 96          | I1JPE6    | 45 kDa |           | GO:0009089 |
| Uncharacterized protein            | 157         | I1KJH7    | 21 kDa | Gma.11258 | GO:0015986 |
| Uncharacterized protein            | 17          | C6TGU6    | 45 kDa | Gma.13206 | GO:0006886 |
| Uncharacterized protein            | 43          | I1L281    | 59 kDa | Gma.13759 | GO:0005975 |
| Uncharacterized protein            | 95          | I1JN31    | 55 kDa | Gma.14675 | GO:0006508 |

|                         |                                      |        |        |           |            |            |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Uncharacterized protein | 69, 82                               | I1JEI0 | 44 kDa | Gma.2190  | GO:0007047 | GO:0030244 |
| Uncharacterized protein | 49, 51, 61,<br>63, 65, 67,<br>68, 86 | I1JGY9 | 49 kDa | Gma.24854 | GO:0006508 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 30                                   | I1N7G4 | 61 kDa | Gma.27992 | GO:0006508 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 132                                  | C6THR8 | 36 kDa | Gma.31275 |            |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 163                                  | C6SVX3 | 18 kDa | Gma.31311 | GO:0006950 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 51                                   | C6T9R1 | 42 kDa | Gma.32429 | GO:0006629 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 138                                  | I1LU40 | 26 kDa | Gma.3521  |            |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 106, 107                             | I1LLS2 | 28 kDa | Gma.37094 | GO:0044237 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 165                                  | I1JHP9 | 23 kDa | Gma.3898  | GO:0008152 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 86                                   | I1KAJ5 | 37 kDa | Gma.55012 |            |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 160                                  | C6T2Y2 | 19 kDa | Gma.6437  | GO:0022904 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 78                                   | I1LZ92 | 38 kDa | Gma.6545  | GO:0006167 | GO:0006166 |
| Uncharacterized protein | 76                                   | I1L340 | 30 kDa | Gma.9083  |            |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 55                                   | C6TKV3 | 46 kDa |           | GO:0006222 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 68, 69, 81                           | I1JBH8 | 40 kDa |           | GO:0045454 | GO:0006662 |
| Uncharacterized protein | 156                                  | I1JML1 | 21 kDa |           | GO:0015986 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 130                                  | I1K4S0 | 28 kDa |           |            |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 50                                   | I1KYR2 | 40 kDa |           | GO:0006508 |            |
| Uncharacterized protein | 95                                   | I1JVA6 | 33 kDa |           |            |            |



**Supplementary Table 2. The eight most significant biological GO processes as calculated by agriGO software. All eight process are the farthest along the GO map as was possible. The last four GO terms are intermediate terms which are not directly annotated with the proteins but are upstream of the annotated terms.**

| Child GO Term | Process  | Identified Proteins                       | Gel Spot(s)           | UniProtKB | E-value  |
|---------------|--|---|-----------------------|-----------|----------|
| GO:0015991    | <i>ATP hydrolysis coupled proton transport</i> |   |                       |           | 2.74E-13 |
|               |  | V-type proton ATPase catalytic subunit A  | 5, 6                  | I1KVU0    |          |
|               |  | V-type proton ATPase subunit B2           | 20, 21                | I1L655    |          |
|               |  | V-type proton ATPase subunit E3           | 119, 120              | I1KPH2    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic | 22                    | Q2PMS8    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit alpha, mitochondrial | 17                    | Q01915    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit beta                 | 26, 28, 29            | I1NFS4    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit beta                 | 26                    | I1LEP2    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic  | 29                    | Q2PMV0    |          |
| GO:0015986    | <i>ATP synthesis coupled proton transport</i>  |   |                       |           | 9.93E-08 |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit alpha, chloroplastic | 22                    | Q2PMS8    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit alpha, mitochondrial | 17                    | Q01915    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit beta                 | 26, 28, 29            | I1NFS4    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit beta                 | 26                    | I1LEP2    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit beta, chloroplastic  | 29                    | Q2PMV0    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit d, mitochondria      | 161, 162              | C6SZJ2    |          |
|               |  | ATP synthase subunit d, mitochondria      | 162                   | C6SYC1    |          |
|               |  | Uncharacterized protein                   | 156                   | I1JML1    |          |
|               |  | Uncharacterized protein                   | 157                   | I1KJH7    |          |
| GO:0051258    | <i>protein polymerization</i>                  |   |                       |           | 6.44E-06 |
|               |  | Tubulin A                                 | 24, 25, 27,<br>39, 43 | I1K3X9    |          |
|               |  | Tubulin alpha-2 chain                     | 24                    | I1JV03    |          |

|            |                                      |                       |        |          |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------|
|            | Tubulin alpha-6 chain                | 24, 27                | I1K2I1 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 18, 19, 20,<br>21, 38 | I1JT28 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 38, 39                | I1KPA1 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 21                    | I1J752 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 19                    | I1LDR2 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 19, 21, 38            | I1K2Y0 |          |
| GO:0007018 | <i>microtubule-based movement</i>    |                       |        | 3.52E-05 |
|            | Tubulin A                            | 24, 25, 27,<br>39, 43 | I1K3X9 |          |
|            | Tubulin alpha-2 chain                | 24                    | I1JV03 |          |
|            | Tubulin alpha-6 chain                | 24, 27                | I1K2I1 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 18, 19, 20,<br>21, 38 | I1JT28 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 38, 39                | I1KPA1 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 21                    | I1J752 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 19                    | I1LDR2 |          |
|            | Tubulin beta-2 chain                 | 19, 21, 38            | I1K2Y0 |          |
| GO:0045454 | <i>cell redox homeostasis</i>        |                       |        | 1.29E-02 |
|            | Protein disulfide isomerase L-3b     | 7                     | C6KXH6 |          |
|            | Probable nucleoredoxin 1-2           | 2                     | I1KXE7 |          |
|            | Protein disulfide isomerase-like 1-1 | 7, 8, 68              | I1KAB7 |          |
|            | Protein disulfide isomerase-like 1-1 | 8                     | I1JZ42 |          |
|            | Uncharacterized protein              | 68, 69, 81            | I1JBH8 |          |
| GO:0006508 | <i>proteolysis</i>                   |                       |        | 4.48E-02 |
|            | Aspartic proteinase                  | 33                    | I1LAZ3 |          |
|            | Cysteine proteinase RD19a            | 118                   | I1MC68 |          |
|            | Cysteine proteinase RD21a            | 122                   | I1M8Q5 |          |

|            |                                 |   |                                |        |          |
|------------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------|----------|
|            |                                 | Probable mitochondrial-processing peptidase subunit alpha-2 | 43                             | I1KGH6 |          |
|            |                                 | Probable mitochondrial-processing peptidase subunit alpha-2 | 23, 43                         | I1KPV1 |          |
|            |                                 | Uncharacterized protein                                     | 95                             | I1JN31 |          |
|            |                                 | Uncharacterized protein                                     | 30                             | I1N7G4 |          |
|            |                                 | Uncharacterized protein                                     | 50                             | I1KYR2 |          |
|            |                                 |   | 49, 51, 61, 63, 65, 67, 68, 86 | I1JGY9 |          |
| GO:0006457 | <i>protein folding</i>          |   |                                |        | 2.99E-03 |
|            |                                 | 20 kDa chaperonin, chloroplastic                            | 148, 149                       | C6TJG0 |          |
|            |                                 | Chloroplast HSP70   | 24                             | I1MJU7 |          |
|            |                                 | Heat shock 70 kDa protein, mitochondrial                    | 4, 12                          | I1M2K9 |          |
|            |                                 | Heat shock 70 kDa protein, mitochondrial                    | 4                              | I1KL72 |          |
|            |                                 | Heat shock 70 kDa protein, mitochondrial                    | 4                              | I1ME25 |          |
| GO:0015979 | <i>photosynthesis</i>           |   |                                |        | 1.56E-02 |
|            |                                 | Cytochrome b6-f complex iron-sulfur subunit                 | 166                            | I1LUB3 |          |
|            |                                 |   | 111, 112, 113                  | I1MNM0 |          |
|            |                                 | Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 1, chloroplastic           | 153                            | I1JJ05 |          |
|            |                                 | Oxygen-evolving enhancer protein 2-1, chloroplastic         | 152                            | I1N123 |          |
| GO:0006108 | <i>malate metabolic process</i> |   |                                |        | 1.71E-05 |
|            |                                 | Malate dehydrogenase  | 84, 85                         | I1JB84 |          |
|            |                                 | Malate dehydrogenase  | 83, 84, 85, 87                 | H2D5S3 |          |
|            |                                 | Malate dehydrogenase  | 83, 84, 85, 87                 | Q9SPB8 |          |
|            |                                 | Malic enzyme  | 13                             | I1JMI9 |          |

|            |   |       |        |          |
|------------|---|-------|--------|----------|
|            | Malate dehydrogenase [NADP], chloroplastic              | 70    | I1LCM5 |          |
| GO:0006007 | <i>glucose catabolic process</i>                        |       |        | 4.99E-02 |
|            | Phosphoglycerate mutase                                 | 6, 14 | I1L6W0 |          |
| GO:0009119 | <i>ribonucleoside metabolic process</i>                 |       |        | 4.59E-04 |
| GO:0009084 | <i>glutamine family amino acid biosynthetic process</i> |       |        | 1.91E-03 |
| GO:0006119 | <i>oxidative phosphorylation</i>                        |       |        | 2.04E-06 |
| GO:0045333 | <i>cellular respiration</i>                             |       |        | 8.18E-03 |

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